



Mason County District Library's Quick Citation Format Guide

Additional citation assistance can be obtained by visiting the following websites

ALA and APA: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/>

Chicago: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/1/>

Source	MLA (Modern Language Association)	APA (American Psychological Association)	Chicago Manual of Style Note: CMS utilizes footnotes or endnotes (represented by N) with a corresponding bibliography (represented by B).
Book	LastName, FirstName. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium of Publication. Note: the medium of publication for all hard copy books is "print."	Author, A. A. (Year of publication, or n.d. for no date). <i>Title of work: Capitalize the first word of the subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	N: 1. FirstName LastName, <i>Title of Work</i> . (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), Page Numbers. B: LastName, FirstName. <i>Title of Work</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year.
Book with Multiple Authors	LastNameA, FirstNameA, and FirstNameB LastNameB. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of Publication: Publisher. Medium of Publication.	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author C.C. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capitalize the first word of the subtitle</i> . Location: Publisher.	N: 2. FirstNameA LastNameA and FirstNameB LastNameB, <i>Title of Work</i> (City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), Page Number. B: LastNameA, FirsttNameA and FirstNameB LastNameB. <i>Title of Work</i> . City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.
Edited Book (No Author) Chapter <i>(A book with an editor or group of editors that is comprised of chapters or articles by individual authors. Also referred to as an anthology in literature or a collection.)</i>	LastName, FirstName. "Title of Essay." <i>Title of Book</i> . Ed. FirstNameEditor LastNameEditor. City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Page range of entry". Medium of Publication *Just the page numbers, no "pp." or "pg."	Author, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of Chapter. In A.A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of book</i> (pages of chapter). Location: Publisher.	N: 3. FirstName LastName, "Chapter Title," in <i>Title of Work</i> , ed. EditorFirst EditorLast (City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), Page Number. B: LastName, FirstName. "Chapter Title." In <i>Title of Work</i> , edited by EditorFirst EditorLast, Page Numbers. City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.
eBook	LastName, FirstName. <i>Title of Book</i> . City of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium of Publication.	Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capitalize the first word of the subtitle</i> . Retrieved from http://www.mcclibraryhasebooks.org Please note: Kindle books have a different citation format	N: 4. FirstName LastName, <i>Title of Work</i> . (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication), Page Numbers. URL or digital media type. B: LastName, FirstName. <i>Title of Work</i> . Place of Publication: Publisher, Year. URL or digital media type. Note: Digital media types include "Kindle edition" and "PDF eBook." Reference style manuals for proper terminology.
Encyclopedia Article	"Entry Title." <i>Name of Encyclopedia</i> . Edition. Year of Publication. Medium of Publication. Note: this citation format will also work for a dictionary entry or an entry in a reference book.	Author, A. A. (Year of publication). Entry Title. In <i>Name of Encyclopedia</i> . (Vol. 1, pg. 1). Location: Publisher.	N: 5. FirstName Lastname. "Article Title," in <i>Encyclopedia/Dictionary Name</i> . Edited by EditorFirst EditorLast, Edition. Volume Number. (City of Publication: Publisher Name, Year of Publication). Page Numbers. B: LastName, FirstName. <i>Encyclopedia/Dictionary Name</i> , Edition. "Article Title." City of Publication: Publisher Name, Year of Publication.

Mason County District Library, Ludington • 217 E. Ludington Ave, Ludington, MI 49431 • (231) 843-8465

Mason County District Library, Scottville • 204 E. State St, Scottville, MI • (231) 757-2588

www.mcclibrary.org



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Source	MLA	APA	Chicago
Academic Article	<p>LastName, FirstName. "Title of Article: Article Subtitle." <i>Title of Journal</i> Volume.Issue (Year): pages. Medium of Publication.</p>	<p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical, volume number</i>(issue number), pages. http://dx.doi.org/xx.xxx/xxxx</p>	<p>N: 6. FirstName LastName, "Article Title," <i>Journal Name</i> VolumeNumber, no. IssueNumber (Year of Publication): Specific Page Referenced.</p> <p>B: LastName, FirstName. "Article Title." <i>Journal Name</i> VolumeNumber, no. IssueNumber (Year of Publication): Article Page Range.</p>
Newspaper Article	<p>LastName, FirstName. "Title of Article." <i>Periodical Name</i> Date in Day Month Year format: SectionPage. Medium of Publication.</p> <p>Note: if the publication is not well known, add location of printing in [brackets] after the periodical title. Location should not be italicized.</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date of Publication in year, month day format). Title of article. <i>Periodical Name</i>, pp. 1-11.</p>	<p>N: 7. FirstName LastName, "Article Title," Newspaper Name (Place of Publication in City, ST format), Date in Month Day, Year format.</p> <p>B: LastName, FirstName. "Article Title." Newspaper Name (Place of Publication in City, ST format), Date in Month Day, Year format.</p>
Website	<p>Editor, Author, or Compiler Name, first then last. <i>Name of Site</i>. Version number. Name of organization responsible for site (publisher or sponsor), date of web site creation in Day Month Year format. Medium of Publication. Date accessed in Day Month Year format.</p> <p>Note: Medium of publication for websites is "Web."</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date of publication in year, month day format). Page Title. <i>Website Title</i>. Retrieved month, day, year, from http://.website.com</p>	<p>N: 8. FirstName LastName, "Title of Web Site," <i>Name of Organization Responsible for Site</i>, Date of Publication or Access, URL.</p> <p>B: LastName, FirstName. "Title of Web Site." <i>Name of Organization Responsible for Site</i>. Date of Publication or Access. URL.</p>
Blog Post	<p>Editor, Author, or Compiler Name. "Title of Post." <i>Name of Site</i>. Version number. Name of organization responsible for site (publisher or sponsor), date of web site creation. Medium of Publication. Date of access in Day Month Year format.</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date of publication in year, month day format). Blog post title: Blog post subtitle [Web log comment]. Retrieved from http://www.website.com</p>	<p>N: 9. FirstName LastName, "Blog Post Title," <i>Blog Name</i> (blog), Post Date in Month Day, Year Format (Time Post was Published), URL of Post.</p> <p>B: Generally blog posts are only cited in notes.</p>
Tweet	<p>LastName, FirstName (account name). "Whole content of Tweet as it appears." Date in Day Month Year format, Time Post was Published. Tweet.</p>	<p>Account name as it appears. (Date in Year, Month Day format). Whole content of Tweet as it appears [Twitter post]. Retrieved from http://twitter.post.URL</p>	<p>N: 10. AuthorFirstName AuthorLastName, Twitter post, Date in Month Day, Year format, Time Post was Published</p> <p>B: AuthorLastName, AuthorFirstName. Twitter post. Date in Month Day, Year format, Time Post was Published. http://TwitterpostURL</p>

When creating a reference page, you should always try to include as much of the needed information as possible. Unfortunately, not all sources include pertinent information. Another concern you may have when reviewing this guide is the spacing in some citations; that strange formatting is considered correct for the listed style. Finally, consultation of the citation websites listed at the top of the page and official style manuals will give you additional information on citing a variety of sources.

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